Steven M. Hoffberg

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From: Steven M. Hoffberg [steve@hoffberg.org]
         Thursday, November 18, 2004 12:21 PM
  Sent:
  To:
         'Nguyen, Nga'
  Subject: 09/599,163 http_clickshare.c
  _____
  http clickshare.c: routines for doing Clickshare authentication and
  session tracking
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 * Copyright 1995 Newshare Inc.
 * ______
*/
#include <unistd.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/uio.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <sys/time.h>
#include <sys/un.h>
#include <sys/wait.h>
#include <string.h>
#ifdef SOLARIS2
#define index(a,b) strchr(a,b)
#include <sys/time.h>
#include <sys/resource.h> /* to get getrlimit() */
#endif /* SOLARIS2 */
#include <gdbm.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include "httpd.h"
#include "tvs_client.h" /* interface to Clickshare auth facility */
#include "tvs_config.h" /* interface to clickshare.conf re
#include "tvs_config.h" /* error codes for tvs_validate.
                                 /* interface to clickshare.conf reader */
#include "tvs error.h"
                                  /* error codes for tvs_validate_token */
#include "../reg/user db.h"
/* -----
 * definitions
 * ______
/* how to contact Clickshare Corporation */
```

```
#define CLICKSHARE SERVER "www.clickshare.com" /* hostport part only */
/* local pages that assist users */
#define BAD TOKEN PAGE
                                "/click user/bad token.html"
#define NEW USER HELP PAGE "/click user/welcome.html"
#define LOGOUT THANKYOU PAGE "/click user/logout thankyou.html"
#define LOGOUT ERROR PAGE
                                   "/click user/logout error.html"
#define BAD TESTDRIVE PAGE
                                   "/click user/bad testdrive.html"
/* a test-drive user "jumps" into content from this page (which is probably
* a link to a real page).
#define TESTDRIVE JUMP PAGE "/click user/testdrive jump.html"
/* well known location at each PM to contact to re-auth */
#define TOKEN TIMEOUT PAGE
                                   "/auth/auth.html"
/* CGI script which generates a page when a user attempts access
* to a CS-protected page without a token
#define AUTH REQUIRED PAGE "/click cgi/auth required"
#ifdef LINUX
/* for NR OPEN */
#include ux/fs.h>
#endif
#include "http clickshare.h"
* variables used here or exported
*/
* socket used for logging
static int cs log socket = -1;
/* clickshare dont shutdown: nonzero means that we have a child
 process doing token addition, so don't call shutdown(2) on the socket
int clickshare dont shutdown = 0;
/* clickshare saved url, clickshare saved query: we shove the url
* and (optional) query string from the url when we get a chance
```

```
* in clickshare process args for logging purposes later
static char *clickshare saved url;
static char *clickshare saved query;
/* clickshare redirect url: if we get a REDIRECT= query string, we
* stuff it here
*/
static char *clickshare redirect url;
/* parameters given in clickshare.conf file:
* AddTokenScript, LoggerFile, RegistrationDB, UseridDB
static char *clickshare add token script = (char *) NULL;
static char *clickshare logger file = (char *) NULL;
static char *clickshare registrationDB = (char *) NULL;
static char *clickshare useridDB = (char *) NULL;
extern char msgString[];
static TVS_SERVER tvs_server = (TVS_SERVER) NULL;
static TVS PROFILE tvs profile = (TVS PROFILE) NULL;
unsigned int clickshare pageclass;
/* tvs login token: nonzero means we had magic token "TVS=login"
* requesting login
static int tvs login token = 0;
void clickshare after auth redirect (char *, FILE *);
void clickshare log hello();
#ifdef SOLARIS2
* replacement for getdtablesize()
int
getdtablesize()
  struct rlimit rlp;
  if (getrlimit(RLIMIT_NOFILE, &rlp) < 0) return 1;
  else
    return (int) rlp.rlim max;
#endif /* SOLARIS2 */
```

```
.....
* check for errors on auth
int clickshare token ok() {
  return tvs profile != NULL;
/* -----
* indicate whether we got the magic token
* _____
int clickshare_login_token() {
  return tvs login token;
/* -----
 open up the clickshare service and get site-definable params
void clickshare open(char *conf) {
  if (tvs server)
      return:
  tvs server = tvs initialize service(conf);
  if (!tvs_server) {
      sprintf (msgString, "httpd: unable to initialize Clickshare\n");
      LogMsg (LOG_ERR, msgString);
      exit (1);
  }
  * get parameters, sanity checking as we go along
  clickshare_add_token_script = (char *) tvs_get_config_param ("AddTokenScript");
  if (!clickshare add token script) {
      LogMsg (LOG ERR, "no AddTokenScript parameter");
      exit (1);
  }
  if (access (clickshare add token script, X OK) != 0) {
      sprintf (msgString, "cannot execute AddTokenScript script %s",
             clickshare add token script);
      LogMsg (LOG_ERR, msgString);
      exit(1);
```

```
}
  clickshare logger file = tvs get config param ("LoggerFile");
  if (!clickshare logger file)
       LogMsg (LOG WARNING, "no LoggerFile parameter specified: CS logging turned
off");
  clickshare registrationDB = tvs get config param ("RegistrationDB");
  if (!clickshare registrationDB) {
       LogMsg (LOG ERR, "no RegistrationDB parameter specified");
       exit(1);
  }
  if (access (clickshare_registrationDB, R_OK) != 0) {
       sprintf (msgString, "cannot read RegistrationDB %s",
               clickshare registrationDB);
       LogMsg (LOG ERR, msgString);
       exit(1);
  }
  /* presently, httpd does not need to access UseridDB itself */
  clickshare_useridDB = tvs_get_config_param ("UseridDB");
  if (!clickshare useridDB) {
       LogMsg (LOG WARNING, "warning: no UseridDB parameter specified");
  }
  if (access (clickshare useridDB, R OK) != 0) {
       sprintf (msgString, "warning: cannot read UseridDB %s",
               clickshare useridDB);
       LogMsg (LOG WARNING, msgString);
  }
  /* register with the logging facility */
  clickshare log hello();
}
 drop out of clickshare session
*/
void clickshare terminate() {
  tvs drop service();
  tvs server = NULL;
}
```

```
authenticate a new user from the local auth database
void clickshare authenticate user(char *user, char *password, FILE *out) {
  GDBM FILE userdb:
  REG PROFILE profile;
  static char encrypted password[100]; /* XXX */
  int tries:
  char errstr[1000];
  char *tok, *p;
  if (!clickshare registrationDB)
       return;
  for (tries = 0; tries < 60; tries++) {
       /* open name db silently picks up the RegistrationDB parameter */
       userdb = open name db(GDBM READER);
       if (userdb)
          break:
       sleep(1);
  }
  if (!userdb)
   die (SERVER ERROR, "cannot open registration database", out);
  profile = name get(userdb, user);
  close name db(userdb);
  if (!profile) {
   sprintf(errstr, "Cannot find user %s in registration database",
           user);
   auth bong(errstr, out);
  /* password as stored in the profile is unencrypted.
    in order to be compatible with what caller expects,
    crypt it now. */
  if (strcmp(profile->clickshare password, password))
   auth bong("Incorrect password", out);
  /* OK, we have a user!
   * Construct a user profile.
   */
  tvs profile = tvs make user profile();
  tvs login token = 0;
```

```
/* set the non-default values */
 tvs set pmid(tvs profile, tvs pm id);
 tvs set userid(tvs profile, profile->clickshare userid);
 tvs set hostid(tvs profile, inet addr(remote ip));
 tvs set sessionid(tvs profile, tvs make sessionid(tvs pm id, 0));
 /* use values from user preference database */
 tvs set adv context(tvs profile, profile->pref advertising level);
 tvs set privacy1 flag(tvs profile, profile->pref privacy1);
 tvs set pdac flag(tvs profile, profile->pref parental discretion);
 tvs set premium flag(tvs profile, profile->pref premium charges);
 free(profile);
 tok = tvs new token(tvs_profile);
 if (!tok)
  die(SERVER ERROR, "cannot construct TVS token", out);
 p = (char *) malloc(strlen(tok) + 5);
 if (!p)
  die(NO MEMORY, "constructing TVS token", out);
 strcpy(p, "TVS=");
 strcpy(&p[4], tok);
 if (clickshare redirect url) {
  /* this was a re-auth... bounce the user back to the page he wants */
  char buf[2000];
   strcpy (buf, clickshare redirect url + strlen ("REDIRECT="));
   unescape url (buf);
   /* does it already have a query component? */
   if (index(buf, '?'))
      strcat (buf, "+");
   else
      strcat (buf, "?");
   /* add TVS=token */
  strcat (buf, p);
  die (REDIRECT, buf, out);
 clickshare after auth redirect(p, out);
* based on the saved URL and guery options, send a redirect with the TVS token
* attached
```

}

```
void clickshare after auth redirect(char *tok, FILE *out) {
 char buf[2000];
 /* get http://ourhost:ourport/url */
 construct_url (buf, clickshare saved url);
 /* escape this -- the things we add later are already escaped */
 escape url (buf);
 /* add token */
 strcat (buf, "?");
 strcat (buf, tok);
 /* add old query */
 if (clickshare_saved_query && *clickshare_saved_query) {
    strcat (buf, "+");
       streat (buf, clickshare saved query);
 }
 die(REDIRECT, buf, out);
 get the TVS auth token out of a URL
* ______
char *clickshare_extract_token (char *args, char *param) {
  char *p, *q, *tvs buf;
  int len;
  if (!args)
    return NULL;
  /* find param as a parameter in the query string args */
  len = strlen(param);
  p = args;
  while (*p) {
    if (!strncmp(p, param, len))
         break:
       p = strchr(p, '+');
       if (!p)
         return NULL;
       p++;
  }
  if (!*p)
    return NULL;
  /* got TVS: copy it out of string */
  /* is it terminated by a "+"? */
```

```
q = index(p, '+');
  if (q) {
       /* yes: copy up to "+" character into tvs buf */
       len = q - p;
       tvs_buf = (char *) malloc(len + 1);
       strncpy(tvs buf, p, len);
       tvs buf[len] = '\0';
       /* now close up arg string by copying everything
       past the "+" character over the "TVS=" stuff */
       strcpy(p, q + 1);
  } else {
       /* no: TVS argument ends with a null, so dup it */
       tvs_buf = strdup(p);
       /* close up arg string by zapping a null over the "T" of "TVS" */
       p = '0';
       /* if the string isn't now empty, make sure we remove a trailing
         "+", if any */
       if (p != args && p[-1] == '+')
         p[-1] = '\0';
  }
  return tvs buf;
}
* wait when we exit (so that kids dont get death signals)
*/
void clickshare wait at exit() {
  int status;
  /* wait for child before exiting */
  wait(&status);
  sleep (50);
}
   -----
* wrapper to handle errors in authentication gracefully
* ______
*/
static TVS PROFILE
clickshare attempt validation(char *token, FILE *out)
 TVS PROFILE prof;
 char where[MAX_STRING_LEN], *p;
```

```
/* Here we determine if the customer at the other end of the pipe is
 * currently valid. If user is not valid, we ship him back to a
 * variety of locations, depending on how much we know about him.
 */
 /* NOTE: remote ip coming to us from http request.c (global) */
 prof = tvs validate token(token, inet addr(remote ip));
 if (!prof) {
  switch((int) tvs get token error type()) {
   /* handle these cases locally */
  case TVS NO TOKEN:
                                          /* no token attached */
  case TVS TOKEN IS INVALID:
                                                /* token invalid */
/** sprintf( where, "http://%s/%s", CLICKSHARE_SERVER, NEW_USER_HELP_PAGE);**/
   construct url( where, NEW USER HELP PAGE);
   die(REDIRECT, where, out);
   /* redirect to home publisher for re-authorization */
  case TVS TOKEN TIMED OUT:
                                                 /* token timeout */
   sprintf(_where, "http://%s%s?REDIRECT=",
          tvs_get_user_home(), TOKEN_TIMEOUT_PAGE);
   /* now add old URL, _escaped_ */
   p = & where[strlen( where)];
   construct url(p, clickshare saved url);
   p = & where[strlen( where)];
   if (clickshare saved query && *clickshare saved query) {
       *p++ = '?':
       strcpy(p, clickshare saved query);
   escape url (p);
   die(REDIRECT, where, out);
  case TVS TOKEN IS OK: /* valid user? this is messy! */
   LogMsg(LOG ERR, "error from tvs request validation not setting TVS ERROR");
   /* and fall thru ... */
   /* give these errors to the clickshare boys */
                                               /* really messy token */
  case TVS TOKEN IS GARBAGE:
                                                 /* invalid host/user */
  case TVS USER AT INVALID HOST:
  default:
   sprintf( where, "http://%s/%s", CLICKSHARE SERVER, BAD TOKEN PAGE);
   die(REDIRECT, where, out);
 return prof;
```

```
make some sense of a user's request, auth if required, bounce if bad
void clickshare_process_args (char *url, char *args, FILE *outf) {
  char *tok;
  /* assume we don't have a token */
  clickshare dont shutdown = 0;
  tvs profile = NULL;
  tvs login token = 0;
  clickshare_pageclass = -1;
  clickshare redirect url = NULL;
  tok = clickshare extract token (args, "TVS=");
  clickshare saved url = url ? strdup(url) : "";
  clickshare saved query = args ? strdup(args) : "";
  if (strcmp(url, TOKEN TIMEOUT PAGE) == 0) {
       /* we have a redirect here */
       clickshare redirect url = clickshare extract token (args, "REDIRECT=");
       if (clickshare redirect url) {
          /* we definitely want to prompt for username/password,
            not put up the explanatory page */
          tvs login token = 1;
          if (tok)
           free (tok);
          tok = NULL;
          return;
       /* oops! shouldn't get here: that would mean we're
         going to the token revalidation page without a redirect
         target--Dave will have to pay for somebody's beer!
  }
  if (!tok) {
       return; /* nothing to do */
  /* check for special "TVS=login" token to indicate a desire
   * to log in
   */
  if (strcmp(tok, "TVS=login") == 0) {
       tvs_login token = 1;
       return;
  }
```

```
/* attempt to validate this token with TVS. NOTE: I might
   * well "die()" in the routine as I attempt to handle and
   * token error with a HTTP redirect
   */
  /* Note: since tok includes the "TVS=" characters, the
   * token itself starts at tok[4].
   */
  tvs profile = clickshare attempt validation(&tok[4], outf);
  if (!tvs profile) {
   /* This token is no good. Forget about it. */
   return;
  /* Token is OK. Arrange to add it to outgoing URLs. */
  clickshare insert token filter (tok, outf);
}
* user has requested CS-protected page without giving a token:
* redirect them to a CGI script that gives their options
* _____
void clickshare auth required page (FILE *outf)
  char buf[2000], *p;
  /* start: http://myhost/click_cgi/auth_required */
  construct url (buf, AUTH REQUIRED PAGE);
  /* add ?URL= */
  strcat (buf, "?URL=");
  /* add URL, and escape it */
  p = buf + strlen(buf);
  construct url (p, clickshare saved url);
  if (clickshare saved query && *clickshare saved query) {
       strcat (p, "?");
       strcat (p, clickshare saved query);
  escape url (p);
  die(REDIRECT, buf, outf);
}
```

```
* how we "tag" outgoing pages with TVS auth tokens if required
*/
void clickshare insert token filter (char *tok, FILE *outf)
  int pid, fd[2], out;
  /* at this point, we've got the TVS=<token> string in tvs token,
    it's been removed from the args string */
  out = fileno (outf);
  /* get a pipe: fd[0] is for reading, fd[1] for writing */
  if (pipe (fd) < 0)
        return;
  /* fork */
  pid = fork();
  if (pid < 0) {
        /* well, not much we can do */
        close (fd[0]);
        close (fd[1]);
        clickshare dont shutdown = 0;
        free (tok);
        return;
  }
  if (pid == 0) {
    /* parent: make 'out' refer to fd[1], close fd[0] */
    if (fd[1] != out) {
        dup2 (fd[1], out);
        close (fd[1]);
    }
    close (fd[0]);
    clickshare dont shutdown = 1;
    free (tok);
    return;
  /* child: connect fd[0] to stdin, 'out' fd to stdout, close others */
  /* move 'out' out of the way if necessary */
  if (out == 0)
        out = dup (out);
```

```
if (fd[0] != 0) {
       dup2 (fd[0], 0);
       close (fd[0]);
  if (out != 1) {
       dup2 (out, 1);
       close (out);
  if (fd[1] > 1)
       close (fd[1]);
  {
       int i:
       for (i = 2; i < getdtablesize(); i++)
         close (i);
  }
  fcntl (0, F SETFD, 0L);
  fcntl (1, F_SETFD, 0L);
  /* exec the add-token script */
  if (execl (clickshare add token script,
           clickshare_add_token_script, tok, NULL) < 0) {
       /* whoops, we're in trouble */
       exit(-1);
}
        _____
 handle logging to the Clickshare Transaction Logging Facility
*/
int clickshare open log () {
 struct sockaddr un sa;
 int salen;
 char *clickshare log path;
 clickshare log_path = tvs_get_config_param ("LoggerFile");
 if (!clickshare_log_path)
  return 0;
 cs_log_socket = socket(AF_UNIX, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
 if (cs_log_socket < 0)
  return 0;
 bzero((char *) &sa, sizeof(sa));
 sa.sun family = AF UNIX;
```

```
strcpy(sa.sun path, clickshare log path);
salen = strlen(sa.sun path) + sizeof(sa.sun family);
 if (connect(cs_log_socket, (struct sockaddr *)&sa, salen) < 0) {
  close (cs log socket);
  cs \log socket = -1;
  return 0;
}
return 1;
/* -----
* send the "HELLO" to the log facility
* ______
*/
void clickshare log hello() {
char buf[HUGE STRING LEN];
struct iovec iobuf[2];
int len, len2;
 if(!clickshare_open_log()) {
  fprintf (stderr, "clickshare_open_log failed\n");
  return;
}
if(cs log socket < 0)
  return;
sprintf (buf, "HELLO 0x%08x \"%s\"", tvs_pm_id, tvs_pm_name);
len = strlen(buf);
len2 = htonl(len);
 iobuf[0].iov_base = (char *) &len2;
iobuf[0].iov len = sizeof(int);
 iobuf[1].iov base = buf;
iobuf[1].iov len = len;
writev(cs log socket, &iobuf[0], 2);
clickshare close log();
/* _____
* log a request out to the central logging facility
* ______
*/
```

```
void clickshare log(char *request, char *logmsg) {
 char buf[HUGE STRING LEN], *p, *q, *r;
 struct iovec iobuf[2];
 int len, len2;
 if (!tvs_profile)
  return;
 if(!clickshare open log()) {
  fprintf (stderr, "clickshare open log failed\n");
  return;
 }
 if(cs log socket < 0)
  return;
 sprintf (buf,
          "%s user id=0x%08x pm id=0x%08x page class=0x%08x session id=0x%08x
contentpm id=0x%08x",
         logmsg,
         tvs get userid(tvs profile),
         tvs get pmid(tvs profile),
         clickshare_pageclass,
         tvs_get_sessionid(tvs_profile),
         tvs_pm_id);
 /* strip TVS=token string */
 if (p = strchr(buf, '\"')) {
  /* found URL */
  if (p = strchr(p, '?')) {
   /* found args */
   p++;
   if (!strncmp(p, "TVS=", 4)) {
       /* TVS= is first query argument -- close up */
       q = p + strcspn(p, "\"+");
       strcpy(p, q);
   } else if (q = strstr(p, "+TVS=")) {
       /* found TVS=, q points at preceeding '+' delimiter;
         close up */
       r = q + 1 + strcspn (q + 1, "\"+");
       strcpy(q, r);
   /* Have we produced something of the form ?+" or ?"? */
   if (*p == '+')
       strcpy(p, p+1);
   if (*p == '\''')
       strcpy(p-1, p);
 }
 len = strlen(buf);
```

```
len2 = htonl(len);
 iobuf[0].iov base = (char *) &len2;
 iobuf[0].iov len = sizeof(int);
 iobuf[1].iov base = buf;
 iobuf[1].iov len = len;
 writev(cs log socket, &iobuf[0], 2);
 clickshare_close_log();
* close up shop (the log anyway)
void clickshare close log(void) {
 if (cs log socket < 0)
  return;
 close(cs log socket);
 cs \log socket = -1;
* add Clickshare-specific variables to the environment given to CGI scripts
#define MAX CS VARS 32 + 16
char **clickshare_add_vars(char **env, FILE *out)
 int x;
 char t[HUGE STRING LEN];
 if(!(tvs_profile || clickshare_registrationDB || clickshare_useridDB))
  return env;
 if(!(env = new env(env,MAX CS VARS,&x)))
  die(NO MEMORY, "add cgi vars", out);
 if (tvs profile) {
  sprintf(t, "%d", tvs_pm_id);
  env[x++] = make env str("CS MYOWN PMID", t, out);
  sprintf(t, "%d", tvs_get_userid(tvs_profile));
  env[x++] = make env str("CS USERID", t, out);
  sprintf(t, "%d", tvs get pmid(tvs profile));
```

```
env[x++] = make env str("CS PMID", t, out);
 sprintf(t, "%08lx", tvs get hostid(tvs profile));
 env[x++] = make env str("CS HOSTID", t, out);
 sprintf(t, "%d", tvs get sessionid(tvs profile));
 env[x++] = make env str("CS SESSIONID", t, out);
 sprintf(t, "%d", tvs get service class(tvs profile));
 env[x++] = make env str("CS SERVICE CLASS", t, out);
 sprintf(t, "%d", tvs get page class limit(tvs profile));
 env[x++] = make env str("CS PAGE CLASS LIMIT", t, out);
 sprintf(t, "%d", tvs get page count limit(tvs profile));
 env[x++] = make env str("CS PAGE COUNT LIMIT", t, out);
 sprintf(t, "%d", tvs get service priority(tvs profile));
 env[x++] = make env str("CS SERVICE PRIORITY", t, out);
 sprintf(t, "%d", tvs get customer group(tvs profile));
 env[x++] = make env str("CS CUSTOMER GROUP", t, out);
 sprintf(t, "%d", tvs_get_adv_context(tvs_profile));
 env[x++] = make env str("CS ADV CONTEXT", t, out);
 sprintf(t, "%d", tvs_get_pdac_flag(tvs_profile));
 env[x++] = make env str("CS PDAC FLAG", t, out);
 sprintf(t, "%d", tvs get privacy1 flag(tvs profile));
 env[x++] = make env str("CS PRIVACY1 FLAG", t, out);
 sprintf(t, "%d", tvs get premium flag(tvs profile));
 env[x++] = make env str("CS PREMIUM FLAG", t, out);
if (clickshare registrationDB)
 env[x++] = make env str("CS REGISTRATION DB",
                       clickshare_registrationDB, out);
if (clickshare useridDB)
 env[x++] = make env str("CS USERID DB",
                       clickshare useridDB, out);
env[x] = NULL;
return env;
contact the TVS server to invalidate an authentication token.
```

}

```
*/
clickshare invalidate token(char *url, char *args, int in, FILE *outf)
 char *tok;
 tok = clickshare extract token (args, "TVS=");
 if (!tok) return 0;
#define NO REASON 0
 if (!tvs_invalidate_token((TVS_TOKEN) tok, NO_REASON))
  return 0:
 else
  return 1;
  process a user "logout" - which invalidates his/her authentication token
* ______
void
clickshare logout user(char *url, char *args, int in, FILE *outf)
 /* make sure this is a valid user requesting the logout.
  * (clickshare process args() will have checked this immediately prior)
 if (!tvs profile) {
   send_node(LOGOUT_ERROR_PAGE, (char *) NULL, in, outf);
 /* do it */
 if (!clickshare invalidate token (url, args, in, outf)) {
  die(SERVER_ERROR, "logout method failed - drop validation error", outf);
 /* send an ack */
 send node(LOGOUT THANKYOU PAGE, (char *) NULL, in, outf);
  process a "testdrive" user - a random user ID with minimal privileges
*/
void
clickshare testdrive user(char *url, char *args, int in, FILE *outf)
```

```
{
 struct timeval tv;
 unsigned int tmp;
 char *tok, p[256];
 /* PS: gonna ignore URL and ARGS for now, but later we may want
  * to feed options in thru here.
  */
  * first, create a profile for this (random) user
 tvs profile = tvs make testdrive profile();
  if (!tvs profile)
   die(NO MEMORY, "making testdrive profile", outf);
 /* fill in stuff that is non-default */
 tvs set pmid(tvs profile, tvs pm id);
 tvs set hostid(tvs profile, inet addr(remote ip));
 tvs set sessionid(tvs profile, tvs make sessionid(tvs pm id, 0));
 /* create a random user ID for the testdrive class (this will give us
  * at least .5M unique user IDs per day, and 4096 per second)
  */
                                   0x10000000
#define RANDOM USER MASK
#define TESTDRIVE_USER CLASS 0x00
#define BIT MSK2 0x0fff
#define UNBIT MSK2 12
 tmp = (tv.tv sec << UNBIT MSK2) | ((tv.tv usec >> 4) & BIT MSK2);
 tmp |= RANDOM USER MASK;
 tvs set userid(tvs profile, tmp);
  * acquire a new authentication token for this user
 tok = tvs new token(tvs profile);
 if (!tok)
  die(SERVER ERROR, "cannot obtain TVS token for test-drive user", outf);
  * create the URL of the page to "jump" to
 construct url(p, TESTDRIVE JUMP PAGE);
```

```
escape_url (p);
strcat(p, "?TVS=");
strcat(p, tok);

/* via redirect, user starts his clickshare session as a random user id
 * at the jump page
 */
    die (REDIRECT, p, outf);
}
```

Very truly yours,

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